Code: CS7T4C
IV B.Tech - I Semester - Regular / Supplementary Examinations November 2016

## DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS <br> (COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING)

Duration: 3 hours<br>Max. Marks: 70<br>Answer any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks

1. a) Scalability can be achieved applying different techniques. What are these techniques?
b) Explain about self management in distributed systems. 7 M
2. a) Describe a simple scheme in which there are as many light weight processes as there are runnable threads.
b) Explain migration in heterogeneous systems.
3. a) Describe how a connectionless communication between a client and a server proceed when using a socket.
b) Explain why transient synchronous communication has inherent scalability problems and how these could be solved?
4. a) How is a mounting point looked up in a most UNIX Systems?
b) Summarize clock synchronization algorithms in distributed systems.
5. a) Describe a simple implementation of read-your -writes consistency for displaying web pages that have just been updated.
b) Explain the management of shared objects in Orca. 7 M
6. a) In the two-phase commit protocol, why can blocking never be completely eliminated, even when the participants elect a new coordinator?
b) How the write-ahead $\log$ in distributed transaction can be used to recover from failures?
7. a) What is wrong in implementing a nonce as a timestamp?
b) Write the advantages and disadvantages of using centralized server for key management .
8. a) List and explain the services of CORBA.
b) Write short notes on distributed objects.
